

# Profile of Town of Enfield



Prepared by Tompkins County Youth Services Department  
Spring 2021

**Achieving Youth Results (AYR):** Tompkins County Youth Services Department worked with our community to develop goals for our county’s young people and indicators (data) to track progress toward these goals. The six goals are listed in the boxes starting on page 2. For more information on Achieving Youth Results, please visit <http://www.tompkinscountyny.gov/youth/AYR>.

## Population and Demographics

### Enfield Population, All Ages – 3,509

Enfield has the third lowest population among Tompkins County towns. Population decreased 0.9% since 2010.



**Median Age** – 44.1 (Tompkins median age – 31.1)

### Enfield Youth Population

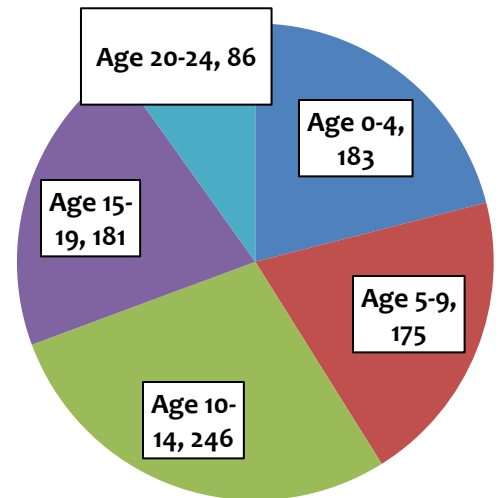
Enfield’s 0-17 youth population declined 3.9% since 2010. 4.7% of Tompkins youth ages 0-17 reside in Enfield.

Enfield’s 0-20 youth population declined 3.3% since 2010. 2.6% of Tompkins youth ages 0-20 reside in Enfield.

22.3% of Enfield’s population is under age 21.

### Enfield Youth Population

Age 0-17 - 711  
Age 0-20 - 793



### Race, All Ages

White	93.0%
Black/African American	0.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0%
Asian	0%
Other	3.0%
Two or more races	3.5%

**Hispanic/Latino** 6.0%

Data Source: 1 (See p. 9)

## Community

*AYR Goal: Our Community (Tompkins County) will provide children, youth, and families with healthy, safe, and thriving environments.*

**Total Number of Enfield Households** – 1,504

### Enfield Poverty

People of all ages below poverty level – 8.1% (Tompkins County rate – 18.9%)

People below age 18 below poverty level – 5.2% (Tompkins County rate – 13.9%)

**Enfield Adults (age 25+) with high school degree or higher (2019)** – 90.9%

### Enfield Housing

Number of owner occupied houses: 1,159

Percent of housing units that are owner occupied – 77.1%

Median value of owner occupied houses: \$151,600

Percent of housing units (1,662) that are mobile homes: 22.7%

For rental units, median rent – \$917



**Occupied Enfield Housing Units with No Vehicle Available** – 109 (7.2%)

### Free or Reduced Lunch Participation

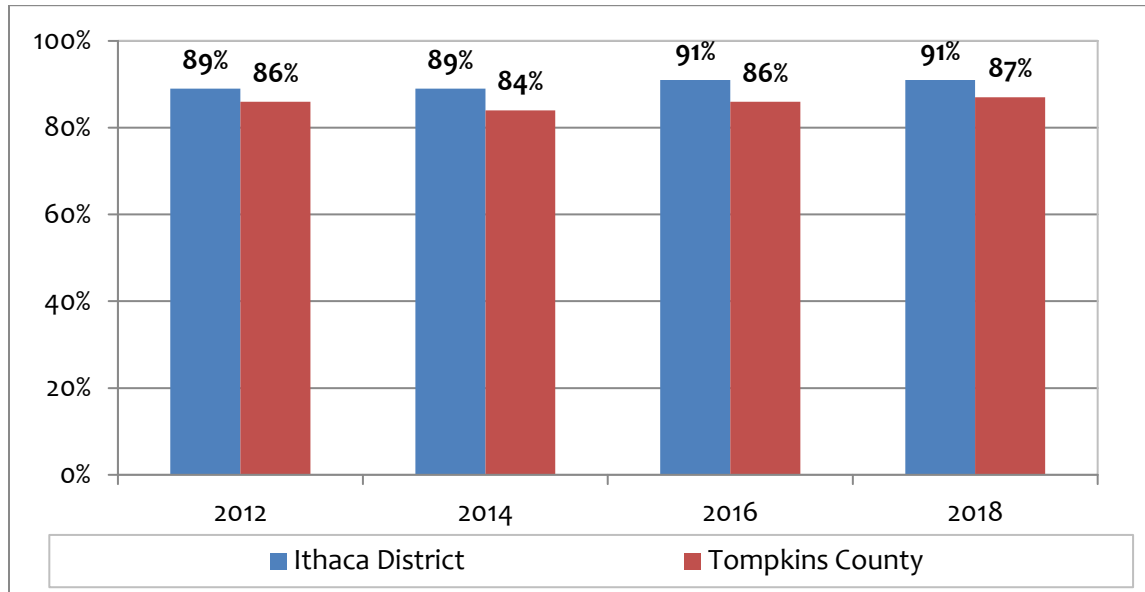
	2015-16		2016-17		2017-18	
	Free	Reduced	Free	Reduced	Free	Reduced
Enfield Elem.	68%	5%	64%	6%	62%	7%
Boynton M.S.	29%	5%	29%	3%	31%	3%
DeWitt M.S.	31%	6%	33%	6%	35%	5%
IHS	25%	5%	25%	4%	27%	4%
LACS	26%	10%	30%	9%	33%	5%
Ithaca District	32%	6%	32%	5%	33%	4%
Tompkins Co.	34%	6%	35%	5%	35%	5%

Notes: Eligibility for a family of four (July 2019) – Free lunch - \$33,475; Reduced lunch - \$47,638

This table shows participation rates and does not reflect those youth who are eligible but do not apply and do not participate.

While the majority of Enfield youth reside in the Ithaca School District, some reside and attend school in other districts. We show only ICSD information here.

## Students Who Report Feeling Safe in Their Neighborhood



Data Sources: 1, 2, 5 (See p. 9)

## Economic Security

*AYR Goal: Youth will be prepared for their eventual self-sufficiency.*

**Enfield Unemployment Rate (2019 5 Year Average) for Population Age 16-24: 0%**

**Tompkins County Unemployment Rate (2019 5 Year Average) for Population Age 16-19: 7.0%**

**Tompkins County Unemployment Rate (2019 5 Year Average) for Population Age 20-24: 5.1%**

**Enfield Labor Force Participation Rate (2019 5 Year Average): 61.2%**

**Ages 16-19: 42.3%**

**Ages 20-24: 77.9%**

**Tompkins County Labor Force Participation Rate (2019): 59.3%**

**Ages 16-19: 35%**

**Ages 20-24: 52.5%**

## ICSD Progress Toward High School Completion

Year entered 9 <sup>th</sup> grade	Progress after 4 years			Progress after 5 years		
	Graduated	Still enrolled	Dropped out	Graduated	Still enrolled	Dropped out
2014	94%	3%	3%	91%	1%	6%
2015	87%	5%	6%	89%	2%	6%
2016	87%	7%	3%			

New York State's standard is 80% graduating after 5 years.

This table tracks progress by student cohort. The cohort groups all the first-time 9th graders who start school during the same school year and tracks the cohort's progress toward high school completion after 4 and 5 years. "Graduated" includes students with a Regents Diploma, Regents Diploma with Advanced Designation, or Local Diploma. The graduation month is August for these reporting purposes.

Data Sources: 1, 2 (See p. 9)

## Education

*AYR Goal: Youth will leave school prepared to live, learn, and work in their community.*

While the majority of Enfield youth reside in the Ithaca City School District, some reside and attend school in other districts. We show only ICSD information here.

### School Enrollment

	School Enrollment		Students with Disabilities		ELL* students		Homeless Students	
	2018-19	2019-20	2018-19	2019-20	2018-19	2019-20	2018-19	2019-20
Enfield Elem.	155	150	39 (25%)	36 (24%)	0	0	8 (5%)	5 (3%)
Boynton M.S.	523	546	88 (17%)	67 (12%)	5 (1%)	0	0	0
DeWitt M.S.	479	501	68 (14%)	74 (15%)	18 (4%)	22 (4%)	10 (2%)	10 (2%)
IHS	1,353	1,354	133 (10%)	126 (9%)	9 (1%)	12 (1%)	7 (1%)	7 (1%)
LACS	291	283	45 (15%)	53 (19%)	0	0	0	0
Ithaca District	5,092	5,052	722 (14%)	697 (14%)	191 (4%)	212 (4%)	42 (1%)	45 (1%)
Tompkins Co.	<b>10,489</b>	<b>10,356</b>	<b>1,691 (16%)</b>	<b>1,649 (16%)</b>	<b>225 (2%)</b>	<b>253 (2%)</b>	<b>53 (1%)</b>	<b>75 (1%)</b>

\*ELL = English Language Learners

## School Performance

Ithaca 3 <sup>rd</sup> grade Student Performance on Spring Standardized Tests – Percentage Meeting State Standards				
	Enfield Elementary		ICSD	
	ELA*	Math	ELA*	Math
2016-17	18%	22%	38%	58%
2017-18	27%	36%	53%	63%
2018-19	48%	67%	55%	64%



Ithaca 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade Student Performance on Spring Standardized Tests – Percentage Meeting State Standards								
	Boynton		DeWitt		LACS		ICSD	
	ELA	Math	ELA	Math	ELA	Math	ELA	Math
2016-17	64%	21%	63%	26%	44%	14%	60%	23%
2017-18	63%	35%	69%	39%	50%	26%	64%	35%
2018-19	63%	19%	58%	22%	46%	27%	57%	21%

\*ELA = English Language Arts

NYS Education Dept.'s goal is for schools to have 90% of students at or above standards.

## School Life (Students, grades 7-12)

	ICSD	Tompkins
Feels welcomed and appreciated by school adults	48%	46%
Has a trusted adult in school who can help with problems	44%	51%
Feels safe at school	79%	79%
Feels school rules are fairly enforced	33%	35%
Says students treat each other with respect	29%	29%
Someone said something hurtful to them in past 30 days at school	18%	25%
Was physically bullied in past 30 days at school	3%	4%

**% of Households in Enfield Lacking Broadband Internet Connection: 15.6%**

Data Sources: 1, 2, 5 (See p. 9)

## Family

AYR Goal: Families will provide children safe, stable and nurturing environments

### Living Arrangements of Enfield Children 0 – 17

Number of households – 1,504

Number of family households with own children under age 18 – 392 (26.1%)

211 are married couple families (53.8%)

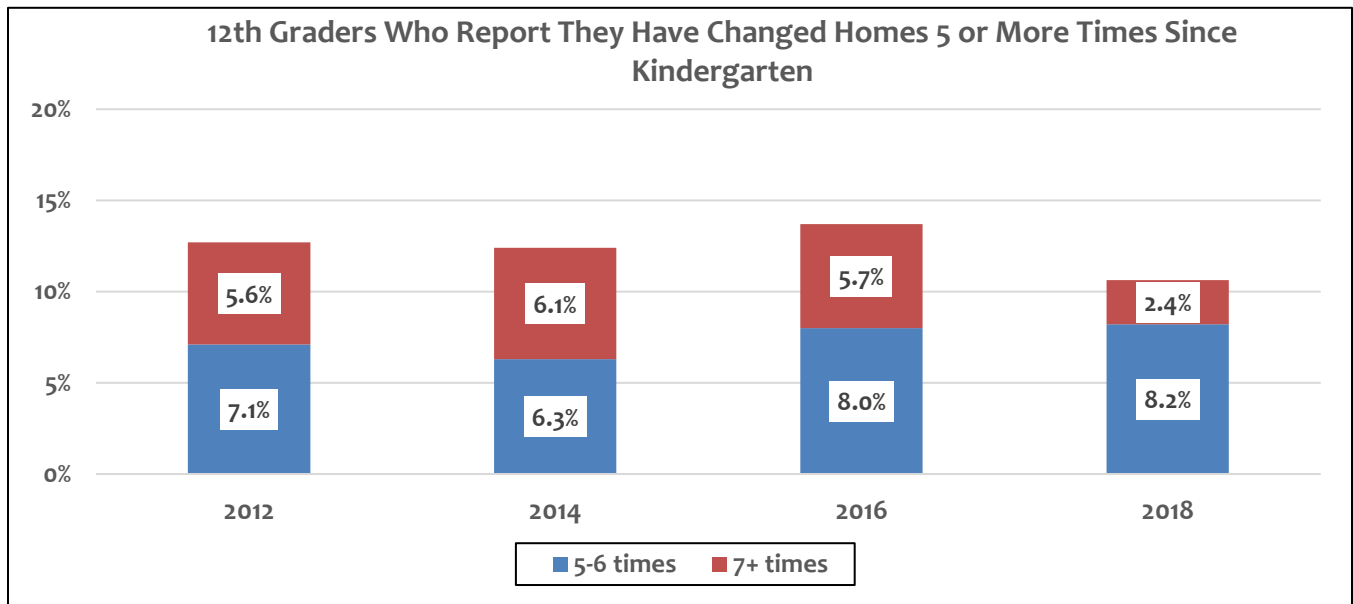
50 are cohabiting couple families (20.2%)

27 are single male householder families (6.9%)

50 are single female householder families (12.8%)



### Stability of Living Situation – Ithaca City School District



Data Sources: 1, 5 (See p. 9)

## Physical & Emotional Health

*AYR Goal: Children and youth will have optimal physical and emotional health.*

**Health Insurance** – 140 (4.0%) Enfield residents lack health insurance.  
 38 (5.3%) of Enfield youth under age 19 lack health insurance.

**Youth Substance Use, grades 7-12 – Any Use Within the Past 30 Days (“Current use”)**

	2014		2016		2018	
	ICSD	County	ICSD	County	ICSD	County
Alcohol	22%	19%	15%	14%	17%	16%
Marijuana	18%	15%	11%	11%	16%	13%
Cigarettes	3%	5%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Electronic Vaping					14%	16%

### Overweight and Obese\* Students by Grade Level

(Note that this indicator is not a reliably objective determination of individual physical health of youth, and other factors such as age, sex, race, fitness level, etc. need to be considered. TCYSD is working to identify better indicators for physical health in partnership with TC Health Dept.)

		Elementary		Middle/high		All grades	
		% over-weight	% obese	% over-weight	% obese	% over-weight	% obese
School years 2016-2018	Ithaca district	14.2%	11.8%	14.1%	12.9%	14.2%	12.1%
	NYS excl. NYC	15.7%	16.0%	17.4%	18.8%	16.5%	17.2%
School years 2014-2016	Ithaca district	13.5%	7.7%	12.1%	12.2%	12.9%	9.6%
	NYS excl. NYC	15.9%	16.3%	17.3%	18.5%	16.5%	17.3%

\*Overweight = 85<sup>th</sup> to 94<sup>th</sup> percentile; obese = 95<sup>th</sup>+ percentile calculated body-mass index for age

**Mental Health of ICSD Students** – Students (grades 7-12) reporting:

	2014	2016	2018
I felt sad or depressed most days in the past year	30%	27%	35%
Sometimes I think life is not worth it	19%	24%	32%
At times I think I’m no good at all	33%	34%	42%
All in all, I am inclined to think I’m a failure	19%	20%	26%

Data Sources: 1, 4, 5 (See p. 9)

## Civic Engagement

*AYR Goal: Children and youth will demonstrate commitment to their community as contributing members of their families, schools, and neighborhoods.*

### Grade 7-12 Student Participation in Extracurricular Activities in Past 12 Months (school or community)

	2012	2014	2016	2018
Ithaca District	84%	86%	86%	87%
Tompkins County	81%	83%	83%	83%

### Grade 7-12 Student Participation in Sports in Past 12 Months (school or community)

	2012	2014	2016	2018
Ithaca District	74%	74%	72%	72%
Tompkins County	78%	77%	75%	75%



### Pre-PINS and PINS Referrals to Probation by Schools

	2017		2018		2019	
	Pre-PINS	PINS	Pre-PINS	PINS	Pre-PINS	PINS
Enfield Elem.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Boynton M.S.	0	2	0	7	0	3
DeWitt M.S.	2	12	3	6	1	6
LACS	0	1	2	1	0	1
Ithaca H.S.	0	13	0	14	0	6

\*A Person in Need of Supervision (PINS) is a youth under the age of eighteen who is showing a pattern of habitual disobedience, running away, curfew violations, substance abuse, violent behavior, or school truancy problems. Pre-PINS Diversion Services attempt to resolve the conflicts that brought a youth to the attention of the Probation Department by offering supervision, guidance, and referrals to community resources, thus preventing the need for formal Family Court intervention. Pre-PINS Diversion is a mandatory prerequisite prior to filing a formal PINS petition in Family Court.

Data Sources: 5, 6 (See p. 9)



## Data Sources

- 1) American Community Survey 2019 (5 year estimates)  
<https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>
- 2) NYS Dept. of Education School Report Cards  
<https://data.nysed.gov/>
- 3) NYS Dept. of Health Student Weight Status Category Reporting System  
[www.health.ny.gov/prevention/obesity/statistics\\_and\\_impact/student\\_weight\\_status\\_data.htm](http://www.health.ny.gov/prevention/obesity/statistics_and_impact/student_weight_status_data.htm)
- 4) NYS Department of Health Vital Statistics  
[www.health.ny.gov/statistics/vital\\_statistics/index.htm](http://www.health.ny.gov/statistics/vital_statistics/index.htm)
- 5) Tompkins County Communities that Care Youth Survey  
[www.healthyyouth.org/publications.php](http://www.healthyyouth.org/publications.php)
- 6) Tompkins County Probation Department  
[www.tompkinscountyny.gov/probation](http://www.tompkinscountyny.gov/probation) Detailed reports not available online